

## Rules for Latin verb tenses:

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### Imperfective Active & Passive Tenses by Conjugation:

First, get present stem from 2<sup>nd</sup> principle part;

second, add tense sign:

	I	II	III	IV
Present Indicative	-ā-	-ē-	-ī-	-ī-
Future Indicative	-ābō, -ābi-	-ēbō, -ēbi-	1 a 5 ē's	1 ia, 5 iē's
Imperfect Indicative	-ābā-	-ēbā-	-ēbā-	-iēbā-
Present Subjunctive	-ē-	-eā-	-ā-	-iā-
Imperfect Subjunctive	-āre-	-ēre-	-ere-	-īre-

Finally, add personal ending, active (-o/-m -s -t -mus -tis -nt)  
or passive (-r -ris -tur -mur -minī -ntur).

### Perfective Active Tenses (all verbs alike)

First, get perfect active stem from 3<sup>rd</sup> principle part;

then, add tense sign and personal ending

Perfect Indicative	-ī, -istī, -it, -imus, -istis, -erunt
Future Perfect Indic.	-erō, -eris, -erit, -erimus, -eritis, -erint
Pluperfect Indicative	-eram, -erās, -erat, -erāmus, -erātis, -erant
Perfect Subjunctive	-erim, -erīs, -erit, -erīmus, -erītis, -erint
Pluperfect Subjunct.	-issem, -issēs, -isset, -issēmus, -issētis, -issent

### Perfective Passive Tenses (all verbs alike)

First make 4th principle part agree with subject in gender, number and case,

then, choose auxiliary verb:

Perfect Indicative	sum, es, est, sumus, estis, sunt
Future Perfect Indic.	erō, eris, erit, erimus, eritis, erunt
Pluperfect Indicative	eram, erās, erat, erāmus, erātis, erant
Perfect Subjunctive	sim, sīs, sit, sīmus, sītis, sint
Pluperfect Subjunct.	essem, essēs, esset, essēmus, essētis, essent