



## Special Categories of Q-words:

### Indefinites:

(pronouns generally use *quis quid*, adjectives *qui quae quod*)

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|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a. <u>quis</u> , <u>quid</u>                             | after <i>sī nisī nē</i> and <i>num</i> , for <u>aliquis</u> , <u>aliquid</u> | "someone" "something"         |
| b. <u>aliquis</u> , <u>aliquid</u>                       |                                                                              | "someone" "something"         |
| c. <u>equis</u> , <u>equid</u>                           |                                                                              | "someone...?" "something...?" |
| d. <u>quisquam</u> , <u>quicquam</u>                     |                                                                              | "anyone" "anything"           |
| e. <u>quispiam</u> , <u>quidpiam</u>                     |                                                                              | "anyone" "anything"           |
| f. <u>quīvis</u> , <u>quaevis</u> , <u>quidvis</u>       |                                                                              | " " "                         |
| g. <u>quīlibet</u> , <u>quaelibet</u> , <u>quidlibet</u> |                                                                              | " " "                         |
| h. <u>nescioquis</u> , <u>nescioquid</u>                 |                                                                              | " " "                         |

### Relatives:

- |                                                             |  |                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| a. <u>quī</u> , <u>quae</u> , <u>quod</u>                   |  | "who", "which"        |
| b. <u>quīcumque</u> , <u>quaecumque</u> , <u>quodcumque</u> |  | "whoever", "whatever" |
| c. <u>quisquis</u> , <u>quidquid</u>                        |  | " " "                 |

### Interrogatives:

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|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| a. <u>quis</u> , <u>quid</u>              | "who?" "what?"            |
| b. <u>quī</u> , <u>quae</u> , <u>quod</u> | "which?"                  |
| c. <u>quārē</u>                           | "why?" "wherefore?"       |
| d. <u>quandō</u>                          | "when?"                   |
| e. <u>quemadmodum</u>                     | "how?" "to what degree?"  |
| f. <u>quōmodo</u>                         | "how?" "in what manner?"  |
| g. <u>quam</u>                            | "how <adj>?" "how <adv>?" |
| h. <u>quālis</u> , <u>quāle</u>           | "what kind of?"           |
| i. <u>quantus</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>um</u>  | "how much?"               |
| j. <u>quot</u>                            | "how many?"               |
| k. <u>quotiens</u>                        | "how often?"              |

### Correlatives:

Interrogative Q-words are sometimes used in parallel construction with their respective T-words as correlatives (e.g. *tot ... quot*) in which case they are translated: "as <adj/adv> ... as" (e.g. as many .... as...).

Other Important Q-words:

<b>-que</b>	"and"
<b>quoque</b>	"also"
<b>quisque, quidque</b>	"each"
<b>quondam</b>	"formerly" "once (upon a time)"
<b>quīdam, quaedam, quiddam</b>	"a certain"
<b>quidem;</b>	"at least," "to be sure"
<b>equidem</b>	"at least," "to be sure"
<b>nē...quidem</b>	"not even"
<b>quippe</b>	"for indeed," "of course"
<b>quamquam</b> clause starter	"although"
<b>quamvis</b>	
a. clause starter	"although"
b. adverb	"to any degree you like, "
	"no matter how," "however"
<b>quīn</b>	
a. sentence starter	"why even" "in fact" "moreover"
b. interrogative adverb	"why ... not...?"
c. clause starter	"but that"
	(after negative expressions of fear or doubt)
<b>quia</b>	"because"
<b>quoniam</b>	"since" "because"
<b>quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesitum;</b>	"ask for," "seek"
<b>queō, quīre, quīvī or quiī;</b>	"be able"
<b>queror, quērī, questus sum;</b>	"complain," "protest"